U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT TECHNICAL REPORT



Software Fault Tree Key Node Metric Test Cases

Needham, D M Jones, S A

USNA-CS-TR-2006-01

April 25, 2006

maintaining the data needed, and c including suggestions for reducing	ompleting and reviewing the collect this burden, to Washington Headqu uld be aware that notwithstanding ar	o average 1 hour per response, includion of information. Send comments a arters Services, Directorate for Informy other provision of law, no person	regarding this burden estimate mation Operations and Reports	or any other aspect of the s, 1215 Jefferson Davis	is collection of information, Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington	
1. REPORT DATE 25 APR 2006		2. REPORT TYPE		3. DATES COVE 00-04-2006	red 6 to 00-04-2006	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER		
Software Fault Tree Key Node Metric Test Cases				5b. GRANT NUMBER		
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER		
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER		
				5e. TASK NUMBER		
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER		
		odress(es) e Department,572M	Holloway Rd	8. PERFORMING REPORT NUMB	G ORGANIZATION ER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)		
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)		
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAIL Approved for publ	LABILITY STATEMENT ic release; distributi	ion unlimited				
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NO The original docum	otes nent contains color i	images.				
14. ABSTRACT						
15. SUBJECT TERMS						
16. SECURITY CLASSIFIC	17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT	18. NUMBER OF PAGES	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON			
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified	ABSTRACT	11	RESI ONSIBLE FERSON	

Report Documentation Page

Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188

Software Fault Tree Key Node Metric Test Cases

D. M. Needham and S. A. Jones Computer Science Department United States Naval Academy Annapolis. MD 21402 USA

Abstract

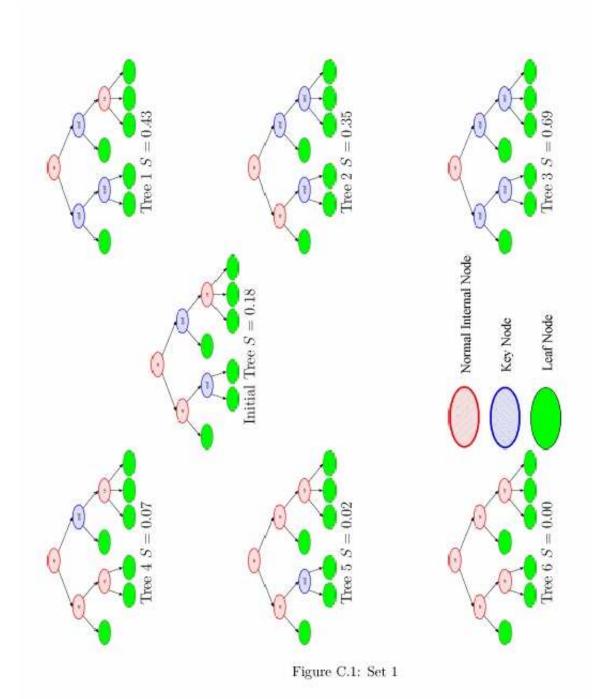
This report contains 70 sets of software fault trees used to test a software fault tree key node safety metric. Each page represents a set of ten trees with an identical root node hazard. To the left of the initial tree on each page are the negatively mutated trees. To the right are the positively mutated trees. Under each tree is the value produced by the metric equation, (S), when run on the tree.

The key node safety metric uses the definitions in Table I, and is given as

$$S = \frac{kh}{n^2} \sum_{i=0}^{k-1} \frac{c_i}{d_i}$$

Table I. Key node metric definitions.

key node	Any software fault tree node that allows a failure to propagate towards the tree root when multiple failure conditions exist in the node.			
h (height)	Number of edges on the longest simple path from the root to a leaf plus 1.			
d _i (depth)	Number of edges from the root to node i plus 1.			
c _i (subtree size)	Number of nodes in the tree rooted at node i, not including node i.			
n (size of tree)	Number of nodes in the tree, including the root and all leaves			
k (key nodes)	Number of key nodes within the fault tree			
S (Safety Value)	Safety value computed by the Key Node Safety Metric			



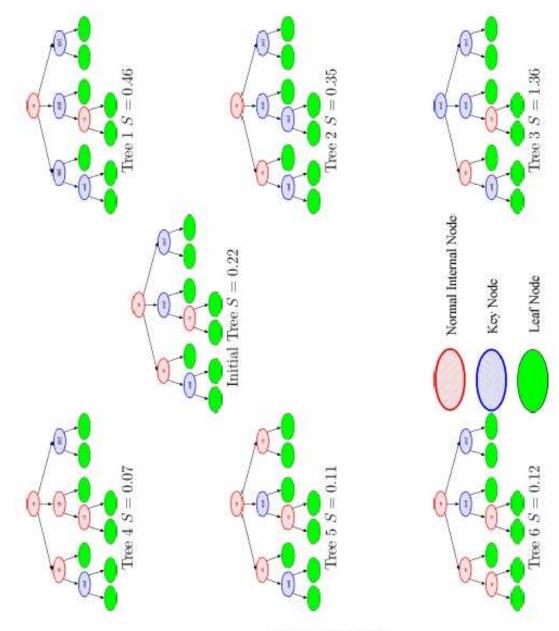
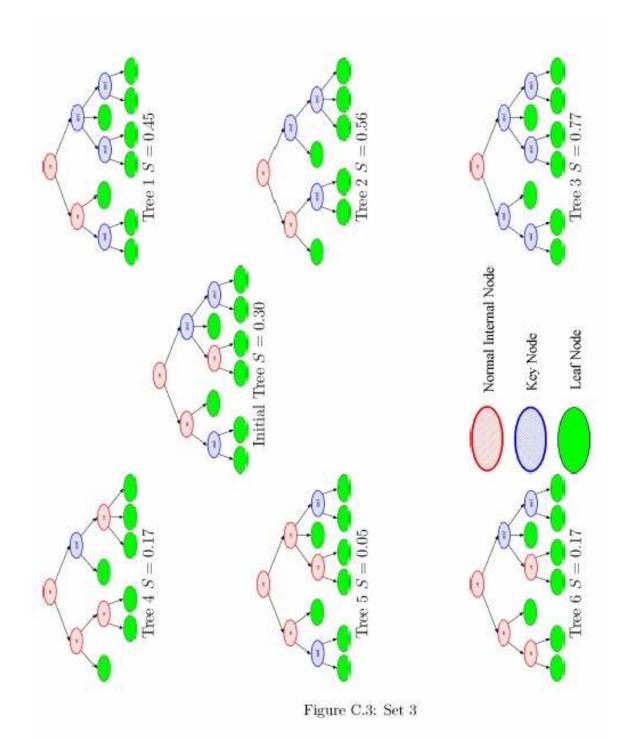


Figure C.2: Set 2



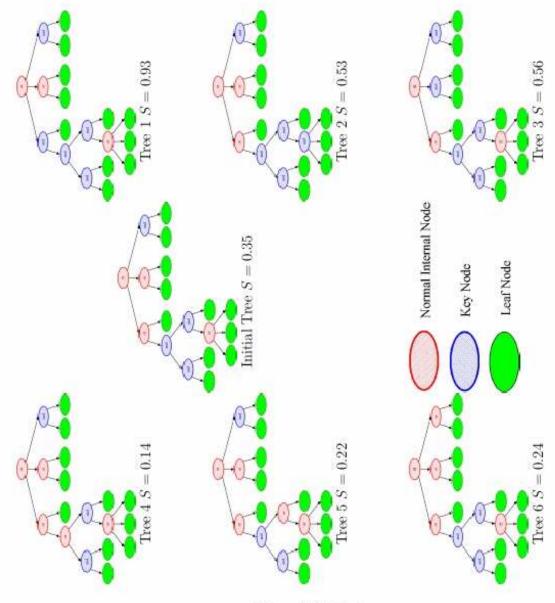
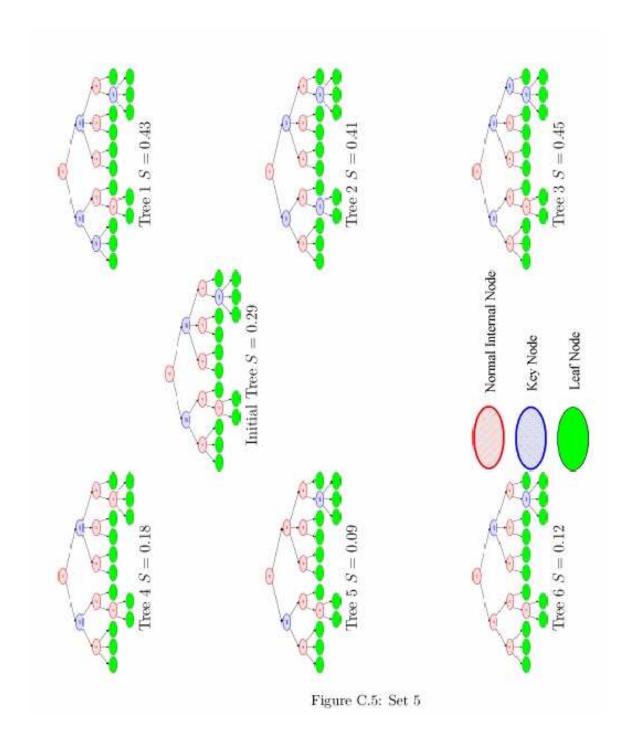


Figure C.4: Set 4



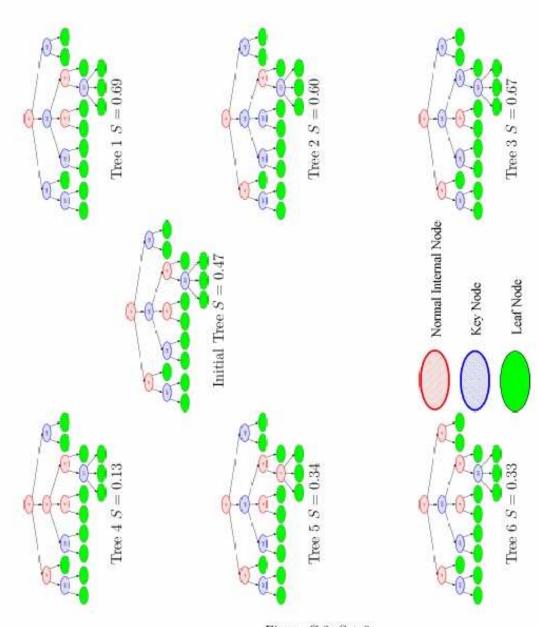


Figure C.6: Set 6

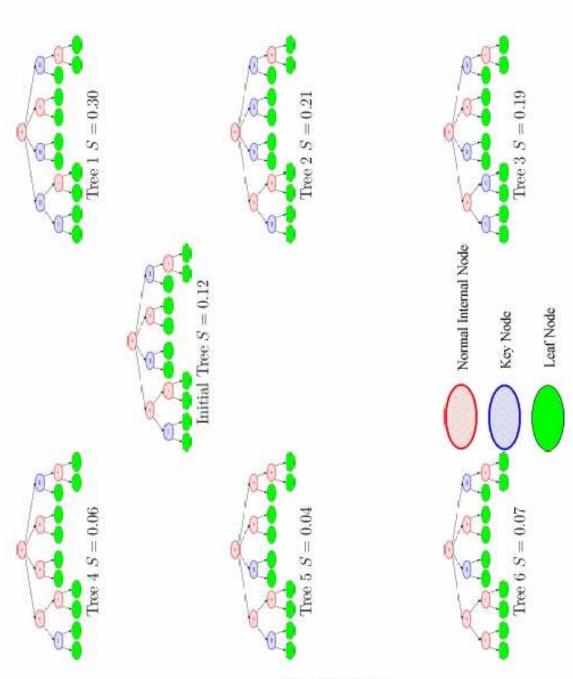
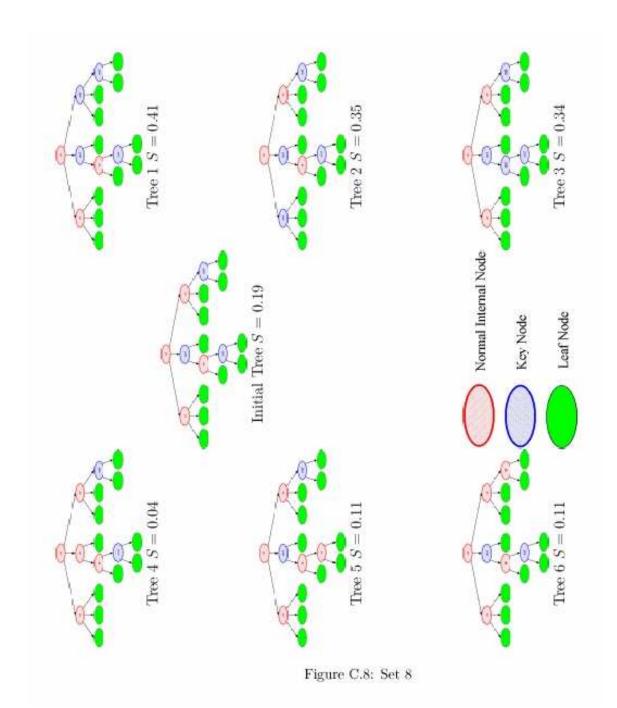


Figure C.7: Set 7



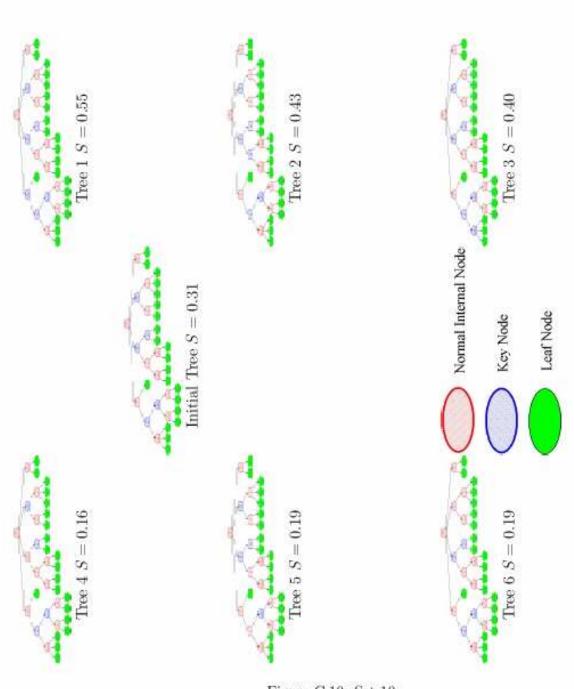


Figure C.10: Set 10